grid by a paired (in time) plot (1 × 1 m) design survey replicated seven times Observations Characteristics

TABLE 25. Flood survival of H. helix on the flood plain in frequency per m² from dm²

25-28 July 1972 26-29 April 1972

Total F., all plots 414 700 Mean f/m2 59.1 100.0

Individual χ^2_{1} df for each pair of plots: five out of seven pairs show significant differences

(one pair at 0.1, and four pairs beyond 0.001).

Heterogeneity $\chi^2_{6 \text{ df}} = 82.608$; significant beyond 0.001.